SOURCE: 49 FR 49452, Dec. 20, 1984, unless otherwise noted.

#### §142.1 Purpose.

This part provides policy, prescribes procedures, and assigned responsibilities regarding the use of copyrighted sound and video recordings within the Department of Defense.

### §142.2 Applicability.

- (a) The provisions of this part apply to the Office of the Secretary of Defense, the Military Departments, the Organization of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Unified and Specified commands, and the Defense Agencies (hereafter referred to collectively as "DoD Components").
- (b) This part does not regulate the procurement or use of copyrighted works for authorized official purposes.

### §142.3 Policy.

- (a) It is DoD policy: (1) To recognize the rights to copyright owners by establishing specific guidelines for the use of copyrighted works by individuals within the DoD community, consistent with the Department's unique mission and worldwide commitments, and (2) Not to condone, facilitate, or permit unlicensed public performance or unlawful reproduction for private or personal use of copyrighted sound or video recordings, using government appropriated or nonappropriated-fundowned or leased equipment or facilities.
- (b) Although the policy expressed in this Directive takes into account the copyright law of the United States, the application of that law to specific situations is a matter for interpretation by the U.S. Copyright Office and the Department of Justice.

# § 142.4 Procedures.

- (a) Permission or licenses from copyright owners shall be obtained for public performance of copyrighted sound and video recordings.
- (b) Component procedures established pursuant to §142.5, below provide guidance for determining whether a performance is "public." These general principles will be observed:

- (1) A performance in a residential facility or a physical extension thereof is not considered a public performance.
- (2) A performance in an isolated area or deployed unit is not considered a public performance.
- (3) Any performance at which admission is charged normally would be considered a public performance.
- (c) Government audio and video duplicating equipment and appropriated funded playback equipment may not be used for reproduction of copyrighted sound or video recordings.

#### § 142.5 Responsibilities.

Heads of DoD Components shall establish procedures to comply with this Directive and shall provide necessary local guidance and legal interpretation.

# PART 143—DOD POLICY ON OR-GANIZATIONS THAT SEEK TO REP-RESENT OR ORGANIZE MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES IN NE-GOTIATION OR COLLECTIVE BARGAINING

Sec.

143.1 Purpose.

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143.3 Definitions.

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143.5 Prohibited activity.

143.6 Activity not covered by this part.

143.7 Responsibilities.

143.8 Guidelines.

AUTHORITY: 10 U.S.C. 801–940 and 10 U.S.C. 976.

SOURCE: 71 FR 76914, Dec. 22, 2006, unless otherwise noted.

## § 143.1 Purpose.

This part provides DoD policies and procedures for organizations whose objective is to organize or represent members of the Armed Forces of the United States for purposes of negotiating or bargaining about terms or conditions of military service. The policies and procedures set forth herein are designed to promote the readiness of the Armed Forces to defend the United States. This part does not modify or diminish the existing authority of commanders to control access to, or maintain good order and discipline on,

#### § 143.2

military installations; nor does it modify or diminish the obligations of commanders and supervisors under 5 U.S.C. 7101-7135 with respect to organizations representing DoD civilian employees.

### §143.2 Applicability.

- (a) The provisions of this part apply to:
- (1) The Office of the Secretary of Defense, the Military Departments, the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Combatant Commands, the Office of the Inspector General of the Department of Defense, the Defense Agencies, the DoD Field Activities, and all other organizational entities in the Department of Defense (hereafter referred collectively as the "DoD Components").

  (2) Individuals and groups entering,
- (2) Individuals and groups entering, using, or seeking to enter or use military installations.
- (b) This part does not limit the application of the Uniform Code of Military Justice in 10 U.S.C. 901-940 or 10 U.S.C. 976 including the prohibitions and criminal penalties set forth therein with respect to matters that are the subject of this part or that are beyond its scope.

#### §143.3 Definitions.

- (a) *Member of the Armed Forces.* A member of the Armed Forces who is serving on active duty, or a member of a Reserve component while performing inactive duty training.
- (b) *Military labor organization*. Any organization that engages in or attempts to engage in:
- (1) Negotiating or bargaining with any civilian officer or employee, or with any member of the Armed Forces, on behalf of members of the Armed Forces, concerning the terms or conditions of military service of such members in the Armed Forces;
- (2) Representing individual members of the Armed Forces before any civilian officer or employee, or any member of the Armed Forces, in connection with any grievance or complaint of any such member arising out of the terms or conditions of military service of such member in the Armed Forces; or
- (3) Striking, picketing, marching, demonstrating, or any other similar form of concerted action which is directed against the Government of the

United States and that is intended to induce any civilian officer or employee, or any member of the Armed Forces, to:

- (i) Negotiate or bargain with any person concerning the terms or conditions of military service of any member of the Armed Forces,
- (ii) Recognize any organization as a representative of individual members of the Armed Forces in connection with complaints and grievances of such members arising out of the terms or conditions of military service of such members in the Armed Forces, or
- (iii) Make any change with respect to the terms or conditions of military service of individual members of the Armed Forces.
- (c) *Civilian officer or employee.* An employee, as defined in 5 U.S.C. 2105.
- (d) *Military installations*. Includes installations, reservations, facilities, vessels, aircraft, and other property controlled by the Department of Defense.
- (e) Negotiation or bargaining. A process whereby a commander or supervisor acting on behalf of the United States engages in discussions with a member or members of the Armed Forces (purporting to represent other such members), or with an individual, group, organization, or association purporting to represent such members, for the purpose of resolving bilaterally terms or conditions of military service.
- (f) Terms or conditions of military service. Terms or conditions of military compensation or duty including but not limited to wages, rates of pay, duty hours, assignments, grievances, or disputes.

## § 143.4 Policy.

It is the policy of the United States under Public Law 95-610 that:

- (a) Members of the Armed Forces of the United States must be prepared to fight and, if necessary, to die to protect the welfare, security, and liberty of the United States and of their fellow citizens.
- (b) Discipline and prompt obedience to lawful orders of superior officers are essential and time-honored elements of the American military tradition and have been reinforced from the earliest articles of war by laws and regulations